**PRESENT PERFECT – ACTIONS THAT STARTED IN THE PAST AND CONTINUES UNTIL NOW.**

**CAN THIS HAPPEN AGAIN? IF YES, USE PRESENT PERFECT!**

**DOES THE ACTION INFLUENCE NOW? IF YES, USE PRESENT PERFECT!**

**HAVE/HAS + VERB (3RD) PAST PARTICIPLE + COMPLEMENT**

**DURATION: (HOW LONG…)**

**ASK ME IF I HAVE THE EXPERIENCE TO TRAVEL ABROAD.**

**HAVE/HAS + SUBJECT + VERB (3RD) + COMEPLEMENT = ?**

**HAVE YOU TRAVELLED ABROAD?**

**THIS FORM INDICATES A RECENT MOMENT IN THE PAST UNTIL NOW. (TIME OR WHEN ARE NOT IMPORTANT)**

HAVE YOU TRAVELLED ABROAD? ( REFERS TO A RECENT MOMENT IN THE PAST UNTIL NOW.)

I HAVEN’T TRAVELLED ABROAD.

HAVE YOU SPOKEN ENGLISH? (YOU HAVE CLASSES TODAY, LAST WEEK,… IT CAN HAPPEN AGAIN.)

I HAVE SPOKEN ENGLISH. I HAVEN’T SPOKEN ENGLISH.

**EVER: >> INDICATES ANY MOMENT OF YOUR LIFE SINCE YOU WERE BORN UNTIL NOW.**

**HAVE/HAS + SUBJECT + EVER + VERB (3D) + COMPLEMENT….**

HAVE YOU EVER SCALED A MOUNTAIN?

HAS YOUR MOTHER EVER MADE FILMS?

**IN NEGATIVE SENTENCES AFTER ‘EVER’ QUESTIONS, USE NEVER, NOT ‘HAVEN’T’ OR ‘HASN’T’.**

I HAVE NEVER SCALED A MOUNTAIN.

MY MOTHER HAS NEVER MADE FILMS.

**POSITIVE SENTENCES: POSSIBLE TO INCLUDE QUANTITY OF TIMES OR ‘ALREADY’.**

I HAVE ALREADY A SCALED A MOUNTAIN. – I HAVE SCALED A MOUNTAIN MANY TIMES/ONCE/TWO TIMES.

**IF THE SUBJECT HAS THE INTENTION, USE YET.**

MY MOTHER HASN’T MADE FILMS YET

I HAVEN’T SCALED A MOUNTAIN YET.

**EXPECTATION : IN POSITIVE AND QUESTIONS USE ‘ALREADY’ AND IN NEGATIVE USE ‘YET’**

**NATURAL THINGS THAT YOU DO EVERY DAY, OR EXPECTED THINGS (COURSES, CLEANING THE HOUSE)**

**‘YET’: INDICATES THAT THE ACTION OR ACTIVITY IS PENDENT AND NOT FINISHED.**

**HAVE YOU ALREADY TAKEN A SHOWER TODAY?**

I HAVE ALREADY TAKEN A SHOWER TODAY.

I HAVEN’T TAKEN A SHOWER TODAY YET.

**HAVE YOU ALREADY HAD DINNER TODAY?**

I HAVEN’T HAD DINNER TODAY YET.

I HAVE ALREADY HAD DINNER TODAY.

**HAVE YOU ALREADY FINISHED YOUR ENGLISH COURSE?**

I HAVEN’T FINISHED MY ENGLISH COURSE YET.

I HAVE ALREADY FINISHED MY ENGLISH COURSE.

**HAS THE BABY ALREADY SLEPT?**

THE BABY HAS ALREADY SLEPT.

THE BABY HASN’T SLEPT YET.

**DURATION: ACTION IS STILL IN PROGRESS.**

**(HOW LONG…)**

**SINCE: TO DESCRIBE THE ORIGIN – SINCE 2001**

**FOR: TO DESCRIBE THE EXACT DURATION**

**HOW LONG HAVE YOU STUDIED AT BAA?**

I \_HAVE\_- STUDIED AT BAA SINCE FEBRUARY.

**HOW LONG HAVE YOU SPOKEN ENGLISH?**

I HAVE SPOKEN ENGLISH FOR SEVEN MONTHS.